

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1. Product Identification

Product identifier	Treadstone
Other means of identification	
SDS number	EBES1001
Additional Products	Treadstone FR25, Treadstone FR30, Treadstone Sitemix, Treadstone Sitemix SL
Synonyms	Mixture of Plaster of Paris, Portland Cement and Limestone.
Recommended use	Flooring and Construction.
Recommended Restrictions	Use in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information	
Company name	Formulated Materials
Address	3010 NW 149th St, Suite 100 Oklahoma City, OK 73134
Telephone	(405) 310-1650 / Fax (405) 213-1591
Website	www.FormulatedMaterials.com
Emergency phone number	CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 / +1 703-527-3887 CCN823126

Section 2. Hazard(s) Identification

Emergency Overview	This product is not flammable, combustible, or explosive. It does not cause burns or severe skin or eye irritation. A single exposure will not result in serious adverse health effect. Prolonged contact with the product may result in abrasions or burns to the skin or irritation of the eyes. Prolonged inhalation of the dust may irritate the respiratory tract.
Physical hazards	Not classified.
Health Hazards	Not classified.
Acute:	
Eyes	Contact can cause mechanical irritation of eyes. If burning, redness, itching, pain or other symptoms persist or develop, consult physician. Eye irritation Category 2, subcategory 2B.
Skin	This material hardens and slowly becomes hot when mixed with water. Therefore, it SHOULD NOT be used to make a cast enclosing any part of the body. Failure to follow these instructions can cause burns that may require medical attention. Burns from exposure to Portland cement can occur 12 to 48 hours after exposures of 1 to 6 hours. Burns may occur without obvious pain at the time of exposure. Portland cement will not cause an alkaline burn by itself in dry form. However, direct prolonged or repeated contact with the skin may cause irritation. Rubbing of this product against the skin can result in abrasions. Rinse with water until free of material to avoid abrasions, and then wash skin thoroughly with mild soap and water. May dry skin. Mild Skin Irritation Category 2.
Inhalation	Inhalation of dusts from this product may irritate the nose, throat, lungs, and upper respiratory tract. Persons exposed to large amounts of this dust may be forced to leave area because of nuisance conditions such as coughing, sneezing, and nasal irritation. Labored breathing may occur after excessive inhalation. If respiratory symptoms persist, consult physician.
Ingestion	Harmful if swallowed. Plaster of Paris is non-toxic; however, ingestion of a sufficient quantity could lead to mechanical obstruction of the gut, especially the pyloric region. See Section 4.
Chronic:	Gypsum and Portland cement display no specific toxic properties.
Inhalation	Prolonged and repeated exposure to respirable crystalline silica can result in lung disease (i.e. silicosis) and lung cancer. Silicosis increases the risk of tuberculosis. Studies have shown various autoimmune and chronic kidney diseases in workers exposed to respirable crystalline silica. Some studies show an increased incidence of chronic bronchitis and emphysema in workers exposed to crystalline silica.
Skin	Dermatitis.
Ingestion	Burns to esophagus and stomach.

Environmental hazards Not Classified.
OSHA defined hazards Not Classified.

Label elements



Signal word Danger
Hazard statement Harmful if swallowed. Causes eye and skin irritation. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
Precautionary statement
Prevention Wash hands thoroughly after handling,. Wear protective gloves. Avoid breathing dust. Wear respiratory protection. Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product. Contact lenses should not be worn while using Portland cement.
Response If eye irritation persists, if skin irritation occurs, or if experiencing respiratory symptoms: Get medical advice/attention. If swallowed: Call a doctor if you feel unwell.
Storage Store as indicated in Section 7.
Disposal Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.
Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC) None known.

Section 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	CAS number	%
Calcium Sulfate Hemihydrate (Plaster of Paris)	26499-65-0	72-97
Portland Cement	65997-15-1	2-10
Silicon Dioxide (Crystalline Silica)	14808-60-7	<0.025
Calcium Carbonate	1317-65-3	0-15

Composition comments All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas.

Section 4. First-Aid Measures

Eye contact	If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
Skin contact	If on skin: Wash with plenty of water/mild soap and water. Specific treatment: see supplemental first aid instruction on label. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
Inhalation	If inhaled: If breathing is difficult, remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a doctor.
Ingestion	If swallowed: Call a doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. Unlikely to occur, but may cause gastric disturbances if swallowed. Plaster of Paris is non-toxic; however, ingestion of a sufficient quantity could lead to mechanical obstruction of the gut, especially the pyloric region. Get medical attention immediately. Portland cement is highly alkaline (pH 12) and may cause burns to the esophagus and stomach. The use of diluents is controversial and neutralization is contraindicated.
Target Organs:	Eyes, skin and respiratory system.
Medical Conditions which may be aggravated	Pre-existing upper respiratory and lung diseases such as, but not limited to, bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma.

Primary Routes of entry: Inhalation, eyes and/or skin contact, ingestion.

Section 5. Fire and Explosion Hazard Data

Flash Point	Non-combustible
Auto-Ignition	Not applicable.
Flammable limit	Not applicable.
Fire Extinguishing Media	Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.
Special Fire-fighting Procedures	Wear proper personal protective equipment as listed in Section 8.
Hazardous combustion procedures	Not applicable.
Explosion Hazards	None known.

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Remove by dry sweeping or vacuum. Avoid creating excessive dust. It is recommended that gloves and a mask be worn while cleaning the spill. If already mixed with water, scrape up and place in container. Wear appropriate protective equipment as described in Sections 7 & 8.
Environmental precautions	Dispose of material in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations. Can be disposed as an inert solid in a landfill. Slurry may plug drains.

Section 7. Handling and Storage

Precautions for safe handling	Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust. Use only in well ventilated areas. A NIOSH approved dust mask or filtering face piece is recommended in poorly ventilated areas or when permissible exposure limits may be exceeded. When using, do not eat or drink. Wash hands before eating, drinking or smoking.
Conditions for safe storage, including an incompatibilities	Keep out of reach of children. Keep the container tightly closed and dry. Store in a covered, dry climate controlled area, away from incompatibles listed in Section 10.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Occupational exposure limits
US. OSHA table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)**

Components	Type	Value	Form
Plaster of Paris	PEL	5 mg/m3	Respirable.
Portland Cement	TWA	5 mg/m3	Respirable.
Crystalline Silica	TWA	5 mg/m3	Respirable
Calcium Silica	TWA	10 mg/m3	Respirable

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Type	Value	Form
Plaster of Paris	TWA	10 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
Portland Cement	TWA	1 mg/m3	Respirable
Crystalline Silica	TWA	0.025 mg/m3	Respirable.

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

Components	Type	Value	Form
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Plaster of Paris	TWA	5 mg/m3	Respirable
Portland Cement	TWA	5 mg/m3	Respirable
Crystalline Silica	TWA	.05 mg/m3	Respirable
Calcium Silicate	TWA	10 mg/m3	Respirable

Engineering Controls Ventilate to keep exposures below TLV requirements of the individual ingredients. General ventilation is expected to be satisfactory, Use local exhaust ventilation if necessary to control dust.

Respiratory protection None required where adequate ventilation conditions exist. A NIOSH approved dust mask or filtering face piece is recommended in poorly ventilated areas or when permissible exposure limits may be exceeded. Consult with respirator manufacturer to determine respirator selection, use, and limitations.)

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance	Grey
Physical state	Powder/Solid.
Melting Point	Not applicable.
Freezing Point	Not applicable.
Odor	Low.
Odor threshold	Not determined.
Flash point	Non-combustible.
Flammability limits	Not applicable.
Solubility (in water) (g/100g)	0.15%
Initial boiling point	Not applicable.
Boiling Range	Not applicable.
Specific gravity	2.6-3.0
pH	10-12
Hardening time	45-120 minutes.
Vapor pressure	Not applicable.
Vapor density	Not applicable.
Auto-ignition temperature	None.
Evaporation rate	Not applicable.
Viscosity	Not applicable.
Upper flammability limit	Not determined.
Lower flammability limit	Not determined.
Decomposition temp	1,450°C/2642°F

Section 10. Chemical Stability and Reactivity

Conditions of reactivity	Reacts with water and produces large amounts of heat (normal condition of use).
Chemical stability	Stable at normal storage conditions and temperature.
Conditions to avoid	Water, high humidity, and acids.
Hazardous decomposition products	Stable at normal storage conditions and temperature.
Hazardous polymerization	None known.

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Information on likely routes of exposure	
Acute effects	The acute oral toxicity study [OECD TG 420] of calcium sulfate dihydrate showed that this chemical did not cause any changes and there was no evidence of germ cell mutagenicity.

Chronic effects

Crystalline Silica: Exposures to respirable crystalline silica are not expected during the normal use of this product; however, levels must be determined by in-house workplace hygiene testing.

Section 12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

There are no known causes from this product that would harm the Ecology. However, the Portland cement has high alkaline properties (pH > 12), which are expected to be toxic to fish. The disposal of large quantities directly into waterways would be expected to cause significant aquatic life death.

Section 13 Disposal Considerations

Disposal procedure

Dispose of material in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations. Can be disposed as an inert solid in a landfill. Slurry may plug drains. Do not dispose of directly in waterways or sewers.

Section 14. Transport Information

Department of Transportation (DOT) Requirements

This product is not regulated as a hazardous material by the United States (DOT) transportation regulations.

Canadian Transportation of dangerous goods

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

UN#

None Not regulated as dangerous goods.

ADNR

None.

RID/ADR:

Not classified.

Environmental hazards

None.

Annex II of MARPOL 73/78

Not applicable.

International bulk chemical code

Not applicable.

Section 15 Regulatory Information

U.S. EPA's Toxic Substance Control Act Chemical Substance Inventory

Not listed as reportable quantity or regulated quantity in SARA Title III Sections 302, 304, and 313. CAA Section 112@ Regulated Chemicals for Accidental Release Prevention, CERLA Hazardous Substances, and RCRA Hazardous Waste.

Canadian Controlled Product Regulations

Crystalline Silica: IDL* Item #1406 Classification: D2A

Limestone: WHMIS** Classification: D2A

Portland Cement: WHMIS** Classification: E

European Union Directive 67/548/EEC (Annex III and IV)

R36, R37, R38, S37, S3, S39, and S51.

*IDL Item: Canadian Hazardous Product Act Ingredient Disclosure List

** WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Safety Information System

Section 16 Other Information

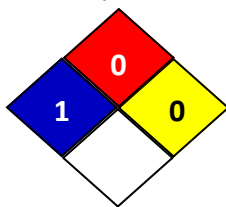
16. Other Information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date 11 April 2016
Version # 03

Further information NFPA Ratings
Health: 1
Flammability: 0
Physical hazard: 0

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

NFPA ratings



Disclaimer:

This information is provided without warranty. The information is believed to be correct. This information should be used to make an independent determination of the methods to safeguard workers and the environment.